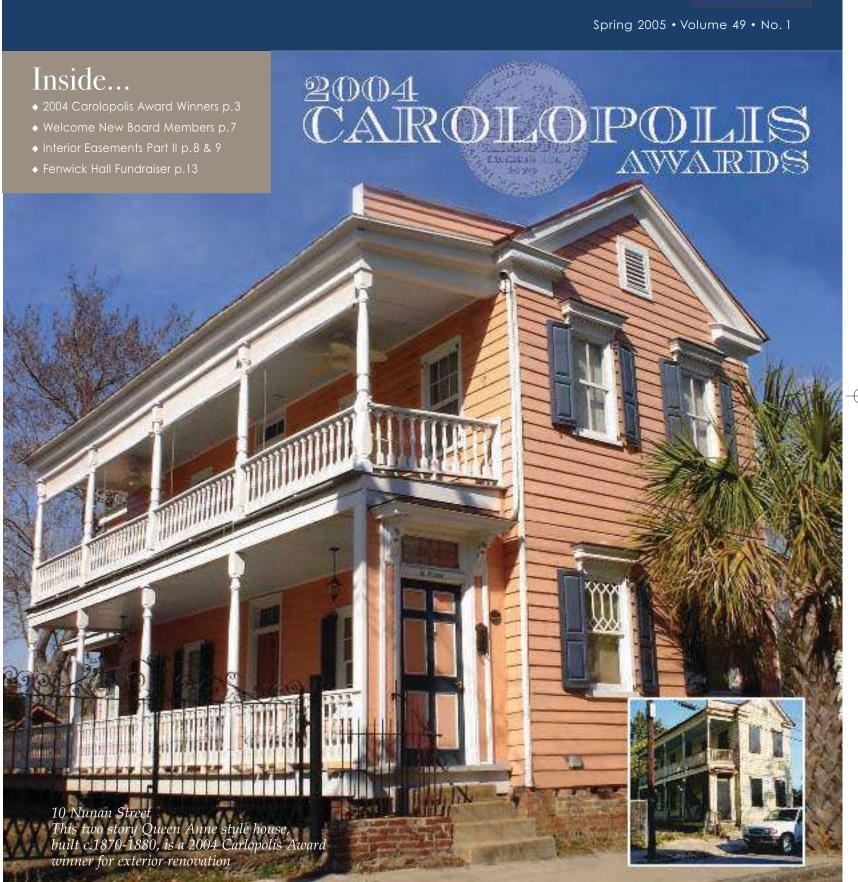


FOR THE PRESERVATION SOCIETY OF CHARLESTON



Preserving the Past for the Future



Letter from the President

We're off to a great start in 2005. We enjoyed a standing room only crowd at our annual Carolopolis meeting on January 13th at the Riviera Theatre. The food and fellowship were great as usual, and we presented awards to 13 projects for their outstanding work within our historic district. Charleston Place once again did a great job providing a unique venue and wonderful food for the

evening. Thanks to David Teich, of Charleston Place, for your continued support of our Carolopolis Awards. I also want to thank our sponsors from Carriage Properties and UBS Financial Services for their support of our banner evening.

I'd like to welcome new Board members, Steve Dopp, Lois Lane, Robert Prioleau Sr. and Will Cook. The new members are very energetic and ready to help the Society fulfill its preservation mission. Part of our Mission Statement involves Heritage Education. Last year, we developed an outline for a new program called ABC—Amazing Buildings in Charleston. This program's goal is to teach school-aged children the history, architectural significance and preservation concepts of buildings in the Lowcountry. We would like to add this program directly into the existing school curriculum for South Carolina history. Our new Director of Membership and Development, Sarah Kellinger Smith, has begun planning fundraisers to help implement this program. We would like to raise the necessary funds this year to hire a historian/teacher to fully develop the curriculum, with lesson plans and teacher's manuals. It's an exciting step for us and we look forward to introducing children to the incredible architectural legacy we enjoy in the Lowcountry. Also, look for details on an upcoming fundraising event this May at Fenwick Hall Plantation. Don't miss the article in this issue on the history of Fenwick Hall.

We have a great shop at the corner of King and Queen, managed by Sarah Jenkins. If you haven't been by recently, come in and see the extensive collection of books on architecture and preservation and the many unique gifts Sarah and Cynthia have selected for sale. Our goal this year it to increase our marketing of this great asset and to expand our exposure on the Internet.

The future is bright for the Society. I hope you'll jump on board and get involved.

Kaizen Wealth Management. He

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NEWSLETTER

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The Preservation Society of Charleston was founded in 1920 with its purpose being to cultivate and encourage interest in the preservation of buildings, sites and structures of historical or aesthetic significance and to take whatever steps may be necessary and feasible to prevent the destruction or defacement of any such building, site or structure, such purposes being solely eleemosynary and not for profit.

The Preservation Society of Charleston is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit corporation.

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2004 CAROLOPOLIS AWARDS

he Preservation Society's Executive Director, Cynthia Jenkins, presented the 2004 Carolopolis Awards along with Board Member C. Harrington Bissell, Jr. Jenkins noted in remarks that the competition for recognition this year was especially strong. "We are thrilled with the breadth of this years Carolopolis Awards and that they represent the strength of historic preservation across the entire historic district."

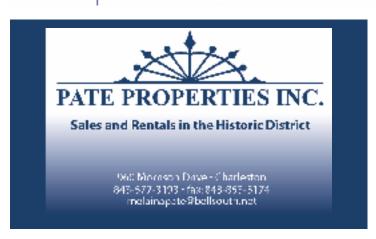
The 2004 Awards, in keeping with the Society's mission to cultivate and encourage interest in the preservation of buildings, included three buildings in Charlestowne, five in the Commercial District, one each in the Eastside and Westside neighborhoods, one in Cannonborough, and two in Harleston Village. "Our commitment to recognizing excellence in preservation has never been limited to a single area," Jenkins explained, "but the inclusion of new neighborhoods in 2004 shows not only an expanding public interest in our movement, but also a tangible commitment to preservation all across Charleston."

In addition to the *Pro Merito* Awards given to two Church Street properties that have maintained their 1966 and 1967 Carolopolis recognition, the Preservation Society recognized five examples of new residential and commercial construction. One Vendue Range is a complex of four buildings containing residential condominiums and an art gallery. On Tradd Street, Jim and Pat Lombard hired Beau Clowney Design and Harper Finucan to construct a new garage designed to replace a 1970s parking area. Hank Holliday of Holliday Properties built a 33room hotel on Hayne Street on the site of nine-

teenth-century warehouses destroyed by Hurricane Hugo. In Harleston Village, owners Biemann and Janelle Othersen constructed a L-shaped residence with other historic configurations in brick with a stucco facade. The final new construction to receive Carolopolis recognition, Victoria Center, is the site of a new four-story office building constructed where the 1940s Copperthwaite Building used to

The Society awarded Carolopolis Awards to the remaining properties for excellence in exterior rehabilitation, preservation, and restoration. These awards also spanned across neighborhoods and included residential and commercial buildings. Outstanding exterior restoration and rehabilitation projects were undertaken at several residential houses including 10 Nunan Street, a two-story Queen Anne style Charleston single house in the Westside neighborhood and 45 Pitt Street, a two-story Italianate style single house in Harleston Village.

Notable for the Charleston streetscape is the completion of the County of Charleston's Blake Tenements located at Courthouse Square. Preservation work completed at Our Lady of Mercy Church repaired damage to the church as a result of a fire in August 2002. Among other additions, improvements included the addition of a two-tiered piazza and new arched entryway. The former Economy Oil Company, located at 131 Spring Street, received recognition for the restoration of its facade, partially inspired by the circa 1714 St. James Church in Goose Creek. The property now houses local florist Tiger Lily.





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Since 1953, the Carolopolis Awards have recognized the achievement of individuals and organizations who have contributed to the preservation, restoration, rehabilitation, and creation of buildings in Charleston.

For the year 2004, the Preservation Society awarded thirteen Carolopolis Awards in the categories of continuous preservation, exterior rehabilitation, exterior preservation, exterior restoration, and new construction.

This year's recipients included the following properties:

PRO MERITO

The Pro Merito or "For Merit" Award was established to honor those properties that were given a Carolopolis Award not less than 20 years ago and have undergone a second major renovation or have displayed an admirable level of continuous preservation.

20 Church Street • John M. Rivers, Jr. Work program by Evans and Schmidt Architects; completed by Palmetto Craftsmen, Inc.

EXTERIOR PRESERVATION

56 Church Street • Robert and Ann Silliman Work program by VDL & Associates; completed by H.A. Dollason, Jr. Construction.

CAROLOPOLIS

EXTERIOR PRESERVATION

77 America Street, Our Lady of Mercy Church

Owner, Our Lady of Mercy Church Work program by Jerome English of Cummings & McCrady, Inc.; completed by Charles Blanchard Construction Corp.

EXTERIOR RESTORATION

10 Nunan Street

Owner, Thomas R. Crocker Work program developed and completed by Thomas R. Crocker

NEW CONSTRUCTION

One Vendue Range

Owners, Vendue/Prioleau Associates, LLC
Work program by Schmidt & Walker Architects;
completed by Trident Construction,
Dolphin Architects and Builders,
and Designworks, LLC

107 Tradd Street

Owners, Jim and Pat Lombard Work program by Beau Clowney Designs; completed by Harper Finucan

33-35 Hayne Street

Owner, Hank Holliday of Holliday Properties
Work program by Richard Gowe of LS3P Associates, Ltd.;
completed by Hood Construction Company

3 West Street

Owners, Biemann and Janelle Othersen Work program by Beau Clowney Design; completed by George Cook

$205 \& 2051/2 \, King \, Street$, Victoria Center

Owners, King Street Partners, LLC Work program by LS3P Associates, Ltd.; completed by Gulfstream Construction

EXTERIOR REHABILITATION

131 Spring Street

Owners, Manny and Clara Gonzales Work program by Alan Purvis of Goff-D'Antonio Associates; completed by Mashburn Construction Company

45 Pitt Street

Owner, Cynthia Gasparre Work program developed and completed by Cynthia Gasparre and Steve Nicoll

197 King Street

Owner, Andy Golden Work program by Joe Schmidt of Evans & Schmidt Architects; completed by Atrium Contractors

4 Courthouse Square, Blake Tenements

Owner, County of Charleston Work program by NBBJ & Goff-D'Antonio Associates; completed by Hightower Construction Company

2004 CAIROLOPOLIS AVVARDS



131 Spring Street before



131 Spring Street after



205 & 2051/2 King Street, Victoria Center before



205 & 2051/2 King Street, Victoria Center after



56 Church Street before



56 Church Street after



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Welcome New BOARD MEMBERS



ROBERT M. PRIOLEAU

Born in the Hague, Netherlands, Robert Prioleau first moved to Charleston in 1939. He is a graduate of both Princeton and Harvard Universities with degrees in Engineering and Business Administration. He has served as an Officer in the Civil Engineer Corps of the United States Navy as well as a manager in the petrochemical industry with Exxon Chemical Company. Robert and his wife

Patricia returned to Charleston in 2003. They have three children who reside in Charleston, Houston and San Francisco.

LOIS LANE

Lois Lane, a graduate of the College of Charleston, began her career in real estate in 1984, specializing in historic properties. With the help of her par-

ents, Al and Gladys Lane, native Charlestonians, and her husband, Cary Weber, a clinical psychologist, Lois has had the opportunity to restore several properties in downtown Charleston. In 1999, she established the firm of Lane & Smythe Real Estate located at 9 Broad Street with long time friend and business associate, Ruthie Smythe. 9 Broad Street is the former location of Preservationist and Real Estate Broker, Susan Pringle Frost





STEVE DOPP

Steve Dopp moved to Charleston in 1991 with his wife, Wendy and three children Laura, Michael and Andrew. Mr. Dopp is a graduate of Williams College, University of California, Santa Cruz, and University of California, Berkeley. Steve is currently the president of Packwood Management, Inc. a hotel asset management and consulting firm. He is also the president of Portwood

Properties Corporation a development company for hotel properties.

WILLIAM J. COOK

William J. Cook, a native of Beaufort and a graduate of Furman University and the University of South Carolina School of Law, is an attorney with Hulsey Litigation Group, a Charleston law firm, where he oversees the firm's research, brief writing, and special projects. Mr. Cook has also practiced art law in the general counsel's office of an international auction house in New

York City, prior to which he completed graduate studies in American fine and decorative arts. In addition to his law practice, Mr. Cook teaches legal writing at the Charleston School of Law.



The Preservation Society of Charleston Welcomes New Membership and Development Director



Mrs. Sarah Kellinger Smith has recently joined the staff at the Preservation Society. Originally from Maryland, Sarah graduated from Clemson University in 2001 with a BS in Health Sciences. While at Clemson, Sarah enjoyed her first taste of fund development as an intern with the United Way of Pickens County, South Carolina. After graduation she moved to Charleston and began work with Trident United Way as a loaned executive (campaign fundraiser). In 2002, Sarah took the position of Development/PR Director for The Salvation Army in Charleston. Through dedication and trial and error she learned the ropes of grant writing, planned and annual giving and the art of public relations. Sarah enjoys working in the non-profit sector and is excited about the new challenges of raising money for historic preservation.

"I hope to continue to grow as a professional in this challenging field and use my fundraising and public relation skills to help further the good works of the Preservation Society of Charleston."

Sarah is currently a member of the Association of Fundraising Professionals and the Charitable Society of Charleston.*

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8 Preservation PROGRESS 9

PART II

THE FUTURE of THE PAST

A New Frontier Called Interior Easements

By WILL COOK



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In the second installment of a Preservation Progress series on the challenges facing today's preservationists, Will Cook analyzes the state of interior easement law, discusses the economics of preserving historic interiors, and gives guidelines for creating interior easements to protect buildings in Charleston.

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Safeguarding a legacy. Interior easements are the only preservation tool for protecting privately owned buildings, residential or commercial. For historic property owners seeking to permanently protect the legacy of their stewardship from future owners who might not be as caring, one of the most effective means available is the preservation easement. Just as exterior easements protect only a building's façade, an

interior easement is a private legal agreement between the owner of a historic property and the Preservation Society or other qualified preservation organization that establishes perpetual protection for interiors of a house or building. The easement is filed at the courthouse and becomes part of the deed record forever and binds the easement donor and all future owners to comply with the terms of the easement.

Preserving whole structures. Many preservationists believe that preserving the interior of a historic structure is just as important as preserving the exterior. Interiors must be preserved, they argue, or a significant part of Charleston's architectural heritage will be lost, resulting in a historic district that is nothing more than what Cynthia Jenkins calls "movie sets and theme parks" - buildings preserved on the outside but gutted of historic significance on the inside. The loss of original historic materials and workmanship diminishes a building's historic integrity and might jeopardize its listing on the National Register of Historic Places. Mrs. Jenkins also worries that the wholesale removal of plaster, lath, and other original construction materials may affect a structure's ability to withstand a hurricane or earthquake.

In the recent condominium conversion of 87 East Bay Street the central four-story staircase was removed and replaced with an elevator. Removing such an important architectural element as the staircase can lead to further degradation through the loss of other historic interior features. Another tragic loss in the last few years was the Old Citadel on Marion Square. Its conversion into the Embassy Suites hotel resulted in the removal of interior features such as doors and mantles.

The value of authenticity. Without the protection of interior easements, inappropriate renovations often jeopardize a building's structural stability and sound insulation. "Only a handful of authentic structures retain their earlier features," Executive Director Cynthia Jenkins explains. Current fashion for master bedroom suites, oversized bathrooms, open floor plans, and professional-size kitchens, however, place historic interiors at great risk. Jenkins has been known to compare old houses to old mirrors. "The mirror itself may be foggy, and you can't see it, but it has more value than if you take the old mirror out or have it re-silvered. It's the same with a house or it should be. We hope that as interior easements become commonplace, more people will relish the idiosyncrasy of historic buildings, which add character and individuality."

Flexibility and scope. Interior easements allow property owners to prevent changes from being made to their historic property's interiors in a manner inconsistent with the terms



Note the original hardware on doors

of the easement. The property owner decides the degree of restriction. Interior easements may be narrowly or broadly tailored. They may cover decorative treatments such as moldings or a single mantle, or apply to the decorative treatments or floor plan of an entire house. They might allow change of use and configuration changes as long as they are in accord with preservation guidelines. In this way, an appropriately drafted interior easement balances the donor's wishes with the needs of future owners. Furthermore, interior easements do not preclude future owners from creating sympathetic additions





Financial considerations. Jeffrey Burden, who teaches in Clemson University's Graduate Program in Historic Preservation and directs the Charleston Project, a national research project that documents historic structures, believes that interior easements "authenticate and calibrate value that can be passed on to others as an investment." Property owners who donate qualified preservation easements to the Preservation Society may be eligible for a charitable contribution deduction from federal income taxes. Interior easements may also be used as an important estate planning tool to lower estate and gift taxes. Lois Lane, Preservation Society Board Member and co-owner of Lane & Smythe Real Estate, recently donated two easements to the Preservation Society. "I think one can reasonably argue that interior easements do not diminish resale property values in the long run as some people fear," Lane explained. "An existing easement assures a purchaser of a historic home that the property has retained

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FOR HOMES THAT MADE HISTORY...Thank you.

From the Battery to the Beaches, to the Old VII age of Mount Pleasant, the perseverance and passion of the Preservation Society of Charleston are what keep our city alive and vibrant while insuring the history of our city and its buildings are kept intact. We, at Daniel Revenel Real Estate, support the Preservation Society and highly commend them on their hard work and success in honoring the Lowcountry's material and cultural heritage. We thank you for helping Charleston, our great city, continue to be one of the most historical. and preserved cities in the United States.



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Looking Back, Looking Forward

Garden Road, Scenic Road Threatened

By Eleanor Pringle Hart, Preservation Progress, May 1971

The Road to the gardens used to start after one crossed the "new" Ashley River I Bridge. The bridge was made of wood and went clop, clop under the car.

The dirt road to which it led was pure country and had a gentle rural charm. But it once one passed what is now St. Andrews Boulevard, he found the real beauty had just begun. Overhanging oak limbs draped in moss, the dirt roots and keen look of colored and wayfarers made one aware he was really in the country. (A car was then viewed as on interesting machine that might get a flat tire most profitably for the new inhabitants along the road.)

The road, as lovely in its way as the gardens on intended to visit, wound along...now dappled in sunlight streaming through the dense live oak limbs, now dark with shadows.



Through the years many a plantation house was destroyed by man and nature but time spared most of the beautiful road. No hand was raised to plant more oaks, but hands did pull the holly off the tress at Christmas, rout up young pines and spilt branches from the dogwood, the bride of the woods. Still, nature has a lavish hand in Carolina and the road remained so beautiful that citizens were moved to have it declared "scenic" and scared from the hands of the new barbarian. Their aim was to retain the roadway exemplifying the beauty of the land.

St. Andrews Boulevard has already lost its trees to asphalt and as it was widened those who had built on its borders found their homes violated by the smell and roar of high speed traffic. Those who stayed now cross the six-lane road with much difficulty. They have seen their homes made part of a commercial highway with all its attendant signs and glaring lights.

But the garden road, our hearts sang, the garden road will remain a dark green tunnel to the glory of the gardens. The powers that be may not care much about their home citizens but certainly they care for the distinguished visitor, the tourist gold and thus, the designation "SCENIC ROAD."

But alas, we found ourselves in a fools' paradise. It seems the word "Scenic" means nothing. Commercial buildings are mushrooming along the garden road.

Freight truck yards, trailer camps, shopping centers and cheezy signs blight the road. Trash is thrown with impunity from the cars and apparently no one fears reprisal for the butchering of the woods and trees.

The highway engineer says there is no protective zoning for old highway 61. "Scenic?" Why not call it as it is? It is revolting to our taste and insulting to our

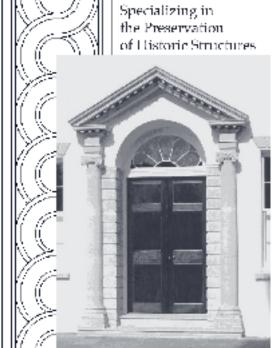
Had new construction been limited to area one hundred or more feet from the center of the road and tree screens made compulsory, we could have had most of our cake and eaten it too. The road shoulders could have been widened while sparing the old trees planted further back would have hidden any buildings visible from the road.

Where there is a will there is a way.

England has its green belts about London. German villages are tidy and proud. Spanish roads built in the 14th century are still bordered by their avenues of

The lovely scenic road to our great gardens may soon be widened to create more man-made slums. The garden road is making its last stand! "Scenic?" That will be a laugh. It goes too deep for tears. 🏶

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Eleanor Pringle Hart (1910-2004)

The Preservation Society lost an accomplished writer, editor and supporter with the passing of Eleanor Pringle Hart. She was a devoted member of the Society for many years, following appropriately in the footsteps of her



mother Nell McColl Pringle, and her mother's cousin, Susan Pringle Frost who pioneered the establishment of Charleston's preservation movement in the early 20th century. Mrs. Hart served as the editor of the Society's newsletter for many years. She also helped to guide preservation politics and policies and brought attention to the city's rich architectural heritage. She will be greatly missed. 🏶



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THE SPIRIT OF PRESERVATION

at Fenwick Hall Plantation

This spring the Preservation Society will host an exciting fundraising event at the privately owned Fenwick Hall Plantation, on Johns Island. Built circa 1730, this plantation house is one of the finest examples of Georgian architecture still standing in South Carolina. After years of neglect and transitional ownership, the current owners have committed themselves to restoring Fenwick Hall to all of its grandeur, a process which has required them to launch an extensive restoration project.

This special afternoon will feature a behind the scenes hard hat tour of the house, which is currently under renovation, as well as a "Jazz & Juleps" themed lawn party celebrating the spirit of preservation that is so alive at Fenwick Hall! Look for more details on this event in the upcoming months. In the mean time, the following article should whet your appetite for this exciting day and give you a preview into life at Fenwick Hall during the 18th century.

Fenwick Hall and the Johns Island Stud

Fenwick Hall (circa 1730-1750) is a two-story Johns Island plantation house built by John Fenwick, an early settler in the Carolina colony, on the banks of the Stono River on a location developed by his brother, Robert. The brothers arrived in Carolina via Jamaica, reportedly in 1692. Constructed of brick laid in English and Flemish bond and designed in the Georgian style, it expresses the owner's probable desire for symmetry and order popularized in England by Sir Christopher Wren and Lord Burlington, who found inspiration in the 16th century designs of Andrea Palladio. A projecting half-octagon addition was added in the early 19th century, as well as a separate wing built in the 20th century. Interior details include cedar paneling, pine wainscoting, elaborately turned mahogany railings, and highly decorated mantles in the Wall of Troy motif—unusual for the Lowcountry in its geometric patterning. The rooms measure sixteen by eighteen feet. Windows are unusually tall for a house of that period.

Of the house and its family, the News and Courier reported on February 19, 1893: [John] built a large brick house near the banks of the Stono River, the bricks being brought from England. The stair railing is of carved mahogany, the ceiling of cypress and some of the floor boards are about four feet wide. Part of the mantels are of white marble. Even the same knocker is on the front door.

In addition to the plantation house that bears its name, and apart from the social and political prestige enjoyed by the family, Fenwick was well known in equestrian circles in England in the 17th and 18th centuries. Sir John Fenwick, the ancestor of John Fenwick of Fenwick Hall, was Master of the Horse to Charles I. Accounts of equestrian histories report inventories of "Fenwick's Arabian Race," a tradition in breeding Sir John's descendants continued in Charleston thereafter at the Johns Island Stud, a breeding barn, established circa 1750 at Fenwick Hall in one of two flanking buildings; the other served as a coach house. Local legend maintains that the Stud, now in ruins, once contained "mahogany stalls and silver mangers."

Edward Fenwick, Sr. (1720-1775) inherited Fenwick Hall from his father, John. Known as the "Founder of the Turf in Carolina," and one of the eight founders of the original South Carolina Jockey Club, Edward Fenwick, Sr., continued a distinguished tradition of racing in Charleston beginning in the 18th century at Fenwick Hall, where he maintained a three-and-a-half mile long racetrack. In addition to his passion for racing, Edward Fenwick, Sr., managed an extensive network of rice plantations on the Ashepoo and Black Rivers, Seabrook's Island (later Fenwick's Island), Edisto Island, and on Fenwick Point on the Ashley River opposite Charles Town, home to the General Clinton's battery built during the 1780 Siege of Charleston. Although he wintered at Fenwick Hall, he summered in a mansion on Church Street near the brick stable he constructed on White Point, now known as the Battery.



Fenwick Hall, c.1925



Fenwick Hall in its current state, under going extensive renovations.

Edward Fenwick, Sr.'s son, Edward Fenwick, Jr., shared his father's passion for breeding and racing. Although Edward, Jr. and the Fenwick family in general suffered political consequences following the Revolutionary War due to their support for England, he was elected to the Jockey Club in 1788. From that time until 1798, his name appeared regularly in the Racing Calendar as a consistently winning owner. Edward Fenwick, Jr., left no descendants who carried on the traditions of the Johns Island Stud. Although Fenwick's Johns Island Stud no longer stands, the Fenwicks remain known for their contributions to the notable American horse families from Virginia to Kentucky. *

References: Harrison Fairfax, *The John's Island Stud* (1750-1788) (1931) and John B. Irving, *The South Carolina Jockey Club* (1975). *Preservation Progress* wishes to thank the Library Society of Charleston for allowing access to these materials.

IN MEMORIUM

Mr. Howard Felshaw Drew 1923-2004



Preservation Society Charleston lost a long time member and friend with the passing of Mr. Howard Drew. As a Society member and a past president of the Ansonborough Neighborhood Association, Howard has left a unique footprint on our community. Assistant Director, Robert Gurley commented on his dedication. "I really enjoyed working with Howard. He was a faithful member of our

Planning and Zoning Committee. His many years of experience in dealing with neighborhood issues was a valuable asset to the committee."

In February, the Society was notified that Howard left a substantial gift of unrestricted funds to support our programs and mission. The Board of Directors is truly grateful for Howard's love of the Preservation Society and belief in our importance to preserve the past for the future. His generosity and dedication to the Society will enable us to continue fulfilling our mission for years to come. Howard will always be remembered as we continue our work in the city he loved.



Ted Ashton Phillips, Jr. 1959-2005

The Preservation Society recently lost a valued member, former board member, and friend. Ted Ashton Phillips, Jr., represented the best of Charleston and the preservation movement, and at his funeral on January 22, 2005, at St. Phillip's Episcopal Church, family and friends convened to honor him. Dr. Tom Brown, Ted's Harvard roommate and longtime friend, described him

"Ted's identification with Charleston enabled him to unify energies that flowed from his family and his local friends and his wide-ranging intellectual and political engagements, and it provided him with a base from which he welcomed the world to his door. Everything about Charleston was dear to him, but his most passionate connection was with the great hallmark of Charleston, its relationship to the past. This was no nostalgic romanticization of days gone by. He was fiercely committed to Charleston as a living city rather than a museum. I never knew anyone with a more poetic feeling for the past."

Ted's friends will remember his gentle nature, individual creativity, and genuine enthusiasm for Charleston's historic treasures. Although Ted's knowledge about the standard landmarks and Magnolia Cemetery was legendary, he loved equally to point out the homes of obscure Charleston artists or key sites of the civil rights movement, many of which remain unmarked. The Preservation Society will miss Ted Phillips, one of Charleston's most insightful and intelligent historians. His legacy will inspire our mission to preserve the future of the past and to make sure the riches of the present are not forgotten.



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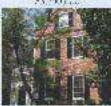
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